

anti- HCV NS4a protein antibody, monoclonal (S4-13), biotin conjugated

65-058 50 µg

Hepatitis C virus (HCV) is a small (55-65 nm in size), enveloped, positive sense single-stranded RNA virus in the family *Flaviviridae* and the principal cause of parenteral non-A, non-B hepatitis. The virus genome consists of a single open reading frame of approximately 9,400 bases which encodes a single polyprotein of about 3,010 amino acids (1, 2, 3). The polyprotein is processed by host cell and viral proteases into four structural proteins (core, envelope1 and 2, and p7) and six non-structural proteins (NS2, 3, 4a, 4b, 5a, and 5b) necessary for viral replication. NS3 serine proteinase is responsible for proteolytic processing of other non-structural proteins. **NS4a protein** (54 amino acids) forms a complex with NS3 and functions as a cofactor for NS3 protease activity.

Applications

1. Western blotting
2. Immunofluorescence staining
3. ELISA

Immunogen: A region of NS4 protein (the nucleotide sequence is shown in ref.4) of **HCV genotype 1b** expressed in *E. coli*. The epitope of this antibody was mapped to the N-terminal region of the NS4 protein (**NS4a**).

Conjugate: **Biotin conjugated**, [biotin] / [IgG] = 11.3

Isotype: Mouse IgG2b kappa

Form: 0.6 mg/ml in PBS, 50% glycerol, filter-sterilized

Specificity: Specific to human HCV NS4a protein of genotype 1b. **It does not react with genotypes 1a, and 2a.**

Storage: Shipped at 4°C and stored at -20°C

Data Link: Swiss-Prot [HCV protein](#)

References: **This antibody (unconjugated) is produced and used in ref.4.**

1. Brass V, Moradpour D, Blum HE. Molecular Virology of Hepatitis C Virus (HCV): 2006 Update. *Int J Med Sci* 2006; 3:29-34 [PMID: 16614739](#)
2. Kato, N. *et al.* (1990) "Molecular cloning of the human hepatitis C virus genome from Japanese patients with non-A, non-B hepatitis." *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA* **87**, 9524-9528 [PMID: 2175903](#)
3. Takamizawa, A. *et al.* (1991) "Structure and organization of the hepatitis C virus genome isolated from human carriers." *J. Virol.* **65**, 1105-1113 [PMID: 1847440](#)
4. Manabe, S. *et al.* (1994) "Production of nonstructural proteins of hepatitis C virus requires a putative viral protease encoded by N3." *Virology* **198**, 636-644 [PMID: 8291245](#)

Related products: #65-056 anti-HCV NS4 antibody, #65-059 anti-HCV NS4 antibody FITC conjugated

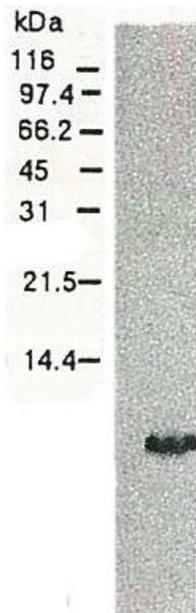


Fig.1 Western blotting of HCV NS4a protein. Chimpanzee liver cells were infected with recombinant vaccinia virus containing a HCV genome cDNA and were subjected to Western blotting using anti-NS4a antibody. The protein detected with this antibody is 6 kD. This small NS4 protein (NS4a) was produced from the N-terminal region of the NS4 protein.

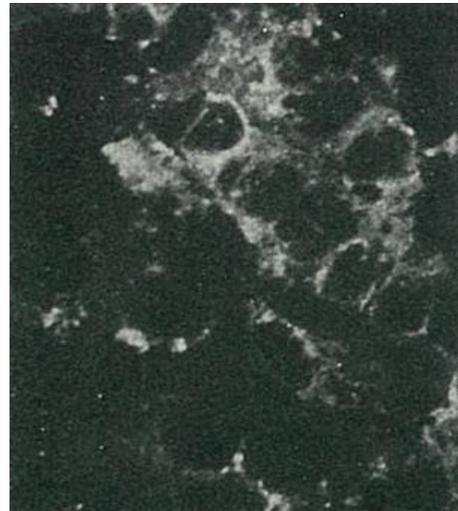


Fig.2 Detection of HCV NS4a protein by immunofluorescence antibody staining.

Chimpanzee liver cells were infected with recombinant vaccinia virus containing a HCV genome cDNA. After incubation for 48 hr, the cells were fixed with acetone and HCV NS4a protein was detected by indirect immunofluorescence staining using this antibody.